

Date: \_\_\_\_\_  
Teacher/ Group: \_\_\_\_\_  
Name: \_\_\_\_\_  
Grade: \_\_\_\_\_**1** Complete the sentences with the correct time clause word:

(1 POINT)

Once	By the time	Until	In
Before	After	Since	Ago

- a) **Once** \_\_\_\_\_ you get your first job, you start to understand the value of money.
- b) You should travel and explore different opportunities **before** \_\_\_\_\_ you buy a house.
- c) **After** \_\_\_\_\_ she graduated from university, she moved abroad to start her career.
- d) **By the time** he turned 30, he had already bought his own house.
- e) You won't receive your diploma **until** \_\_\_\_\_ you pass all your final exams.
- f) I moved to a new city five years **ago** \_\_\_\_\_, and it completely changed my life.
- g) She plans to start her own business **in** \_\_\_\_\_ the next two years.
- h) He has been living independently **since** \_\_\_\_\_ he finished high school, , and he enjoys his freedom.

**2** Choose the correct alternative to complete the sentences.

(1 POINT)

- a) This dress is perfect for me. It fits like a \_\_\_\_\_.  
( ) hat ( ) scarf ( **X** ) glove
- b) The teacher \_\_\_\_\_ because I hadn't done my homework.  
( **X** ) told me off ( ) told me back ( ) said me off
- c) A few years ago, I was still very young and didn't know how to behave, but I've become more \_\_\_\_\_ since then.  
( ) rebellious ( **X** ) naive ( ) carefree
- d) The money earned by a person monthly is known as \_\_\_\_\_.  
( ) expense ( ) profit ( **X** ) income
- e) If you are living on a tight budget you're not supposed to \_\_\_\_\_.  
( **X** ) splash out ( ) put down ( ) depend on

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- 3** Read about The man that gave up being a billionaire. Then circle T (true) or F (false). (1 POINT)

### **The man that gave up being a billionaire**

Yvon Chouinard, the founder of the company Patagonia, did something important in September 2022. He decided not to be a billionaire anymore. He gave control of Patagonia to a trust and a nonprofit organization called Holdfast Collective. This nonprofit works to solve environmental problems. Chouinard shared this news in a letter on Patagonia's website, showing how much he cares about the environment.

Patagonia started in the 1970s when Chouinard sold rugby shirts to climbers. Since 1985, the company has given 1% of its sales to support environmental groups in the U.S. and around the world. In 2017, Patagonia made \$800 million in sales, proving that people liked the brand and its commitment to the environment.

In 2013, Patagonia started Tin Shed Ventures. This part of the company helps startups that care about the environment. Chouinard's choice to give up being a billionaire shows how much he believes in using Patagonia to do good for the Earth. Patagonia's story, from selling shirts to helping the environment, is a great example of a business making a positive impact in the world.

- a) Patagonia donates 1% of its profits to environmental groups. ( T / F )
- b) Yvon Chouinard transferred control of Patagonia to organizations that focus on environmental issues. ( T / F )
- c) Patagonia's founder started by importing climbing gear from England in the 1970s. ( T / F )
- d) Tin Shed Ventures was created to support environmentally conscious startups. ( T / F )
- e) Tin Shed Ventures, established in 2013, supports startups focused on social media. ( T / F )

4 Circle the correct past modal to complete the sentences.

(1 POINT)

- a) If I'd listened to my parents, (**should have** / **would have**) to college.
- b) I (**should have** / **must have**) paid more attention to what I ate, I have gained weight.
- c) If I hadn't spent so much money, I (**could have** / **should have**) saved more.
- d) The dress I wanted is out of stock, I (**wouldn't have** / **shouldn't have**) waited so long to buy it.
- e) If I'd been more careful, I (**wouldn't have** / **couldn't have**) spilled coffee on my book.

5 Complete the text with the past perfect simple or past perfect continuous form of the verbs in brackets.

(1 POINT)

Producers Neil Meron and Craig Zaidan **had been making** (make) films for years before they took over the organization of the Oscars ceremony in 2012. In fact, they **had won** (win) an Academy award themselves – for the musical Chicago. Once they **had accepted** (accept) the job, they began to improve the event. They felt that the winners **had been taking** (take) too long to get to the microphone in recent years, which meant that the ceremony **had become** (become) boring. They changed the seating arrangements and they also tried to make the show more entertaining. A good example of this was with a mid-show pizza delivery during the 2014 ceremony. Meron and Zaiden **had been worrying** (worry) about this moment since the host **had suggested** (suggest) it to them. They were relieved when it was over because they **hadn't told** (not tell) the delivery boy he would be on the Oscars, so they didn't know how he would react.

6 Complete the sentences with the correct form of the verbs in brackets. **Past Perfect Simple** or **Past Perfect Continuous**.

(1 POINT)

- a) I was very late. When I arrived, the conference **had** already **started** (start).
- b) I looked at him and I knew he **had been fighting** (fight), because he had a black eye.
- c) How long **had** he **driving** (drive) his car before he finally stopped
- d) She was upset because she **had lost** (lose) her phone.

e) By the time I arrived, had you been waiting (wait) for hours?

f) The team had been practicing (practice) for the entire morning.

g) He didn't go to the party because he had forgotten (forget) about it.

h) By the time we got to the station, the train had left (leave) already.

**7** Rewrite the sentences so they become purpose clauses. Use the words in parentheses. (1 POINT)

a) He hired a new chef. He wanted his restaurant to be successful. (in order to)

**He hired a new chef in order to make his restaurant successful.**

b) They lowered their prices. They wanted to attract more customers. (for)

**They lowered their prices for attracting more customers.**

c) The café renovated its interior. It wanted to create a more pleasant atmosphere. (in order to)

**The café renovated its interior in order to create a more pleasant atmosphere.**

d) The store expanded its product range. It aimed to increase sales. (for)

**The store expanded its product range for increasing sales.**

**8** Choose the alternative in the correct tense. Future Continuous or Future Perfect. (1 POINT)

a) This time tomorrow, we ..... in Paris.

( **X** ) will be arriving ( ) will have been arriving

b) Next April, my grandparents ..... the local post office for forty years.

( ) will be running ( **X** ) will have been running

c) Will Ava ..... her training course by July?

( **X** ) have complete ( ) have been completing

d) Where will you ..... when you go to Spain?

( **X** ) be staying ( ) have been staying

e) Our plane ..... by the time you get to the airport.

( **X** ) will have landed ( ) will have been landing

- 9 Complete the sentences with the future perfect simple or future continuous form of the verbs in the box. (1 POINT)

disappear      wait      arrive  
travel      invent

- a) Do you think scientists will have invented a machine for time travel by the end of this century?
- b) Kirstie and Elsie will be waiting for hours, unless we take a taxi.
- c) When we get to Beijing, we will have traveled nearly 8,000 kilometers.
- d) The guests will be arriving at the hotel around 6 p.m., need to prepare their rooms now.
- e) By the time our grandchildren grow up, many species of animal will have disappeared completely.

- 10 Complete the second sentence so that it means the same as the first sentence. (1 POINT)  
Use the passive voice with the modals might, should, must or have to.

- a) Every company needs to provide perks for its employees.  
Perks must be provided by every company for its employees.
- b) It's essential to wear uniforms at workplace.  
Uniforms have to be worn at the workplace.
- c) Students are prohibited to use calculators during math tests.  
Calculators mustn't be used during math tests.
- d) It's possible our salary will increase next month.  
Our salary might be increased next month.
- e) You should send an email to your boss to request time off.  
An email should be sent to your boss to request time off.